

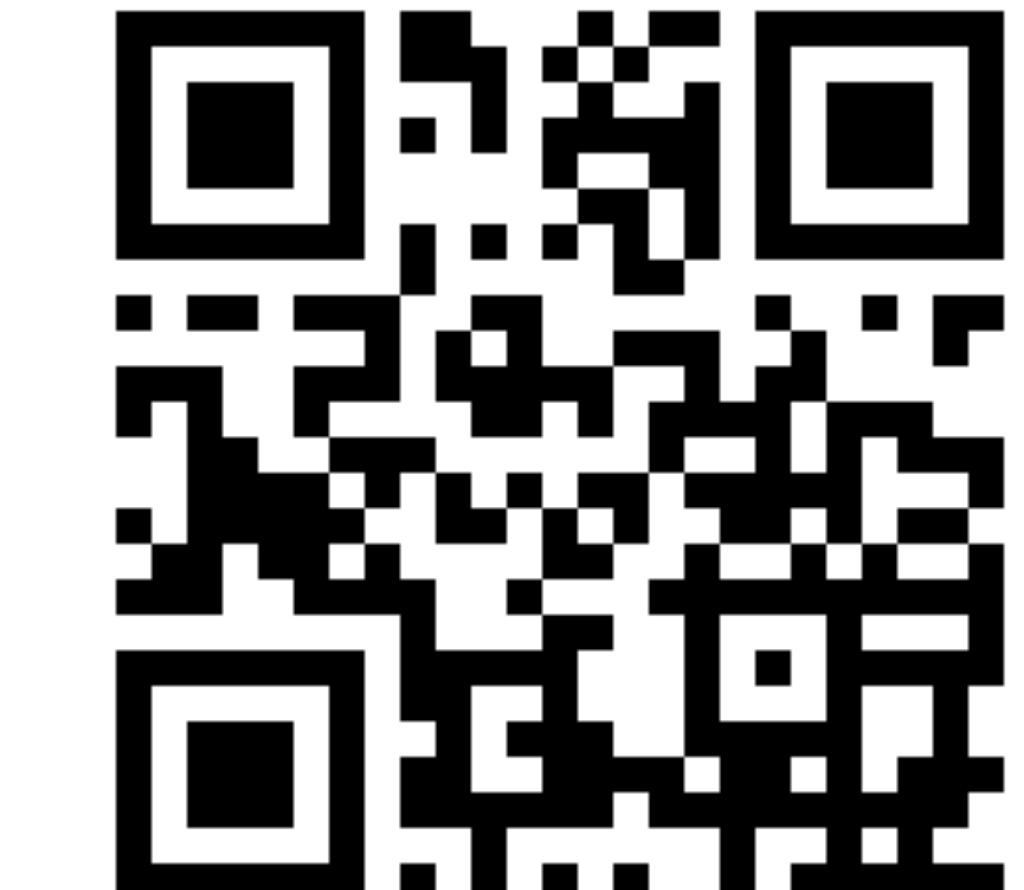
splunk® > 高等教育相關應用案例

教務大數據分析應用分享

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Senior Sales Engineer - Taiwan
<http://goo.gl/CRpHt6>

Mar 2018

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A large, tilted grid of log data from Splunk, showing various HTTP requests, user agent strings, and system logs related to education applications.

Forward-Looking Statements

During the course of this presentation, we may make forward-looking statements regarding future events or the expected performance of the company. We caution you that such statements reflect our current expectations and estimates based on factors currently known to us and that actual events or results could differ materially. For important factors that may cause actual results to differ from those contained in our forward-looking statements, please review our filings with the SEC.

The forward-looking statements made in this presentation are being made as of the time and date of its live presentation. If reviewed after its live presentation, this presentation may not contain current or accurate information. We do not assume any obligation to update any forward-looking statements we may make. In addition, any information about our roadmap outlines our general product direction and is subject to change at any time without notice. It is for informational purposes only and shall not be incorporated into any contract or other commitment. Splunk undertakes no obligation either to develop the features or functionality described or to include any such feature or functionality in a future release.

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Agenda

Splunk 價值主張

- Splunk 公司簡介
- Splunk 『即時維運智慧分析與管理平台』
- Splunk 校務相關案例分享

splunk® 公司簡介

公司

舊金山
倫敦
香港

全球員工數：**2700+**
年營收：**\$932M**
+40%

產品

- 從免費測試到大量佈建
- 產品包含：
 - Splunk Enterprise
 - Splunk Cloud
 - Hunk
 - Premium Solutions
 - ITSI
 - Enterprise Security
 - UBA

客戶

全球客戶數 **14,000+**
台灣客戶數 **400+**

90+ 財星百大企業
20+ 標準非結構資料平台

 最大用戶：
3000+ Terabytes/日

願景：機器資料(Machine Data)彙集、**搜尋**及即時分析引擎
 使每個人能**快速**取得、使用機器資料並**產生價值**.

splunk® listen to your data®

全球超過 14,000 個客戶應用



雲端、線上服務



教育機構



能源與公共事業



金融保險業



政府機關



醫療照護產業



製造業



媒體與娛樂產業



零售業



高科技术業



電信業



旅遊與休閒產業

超過 450 所教育機構採用



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將任意資料轉換成價值

任何機器資料、任意資料類型、任意資料量



任意搜尋



報告與分析



監控與告警



客製化儀表板



開發者平台

③ 高速即時搜尋以及
預測數值/分析異常

可針對資料問任意問題

應用程式派送

IT 維運管理

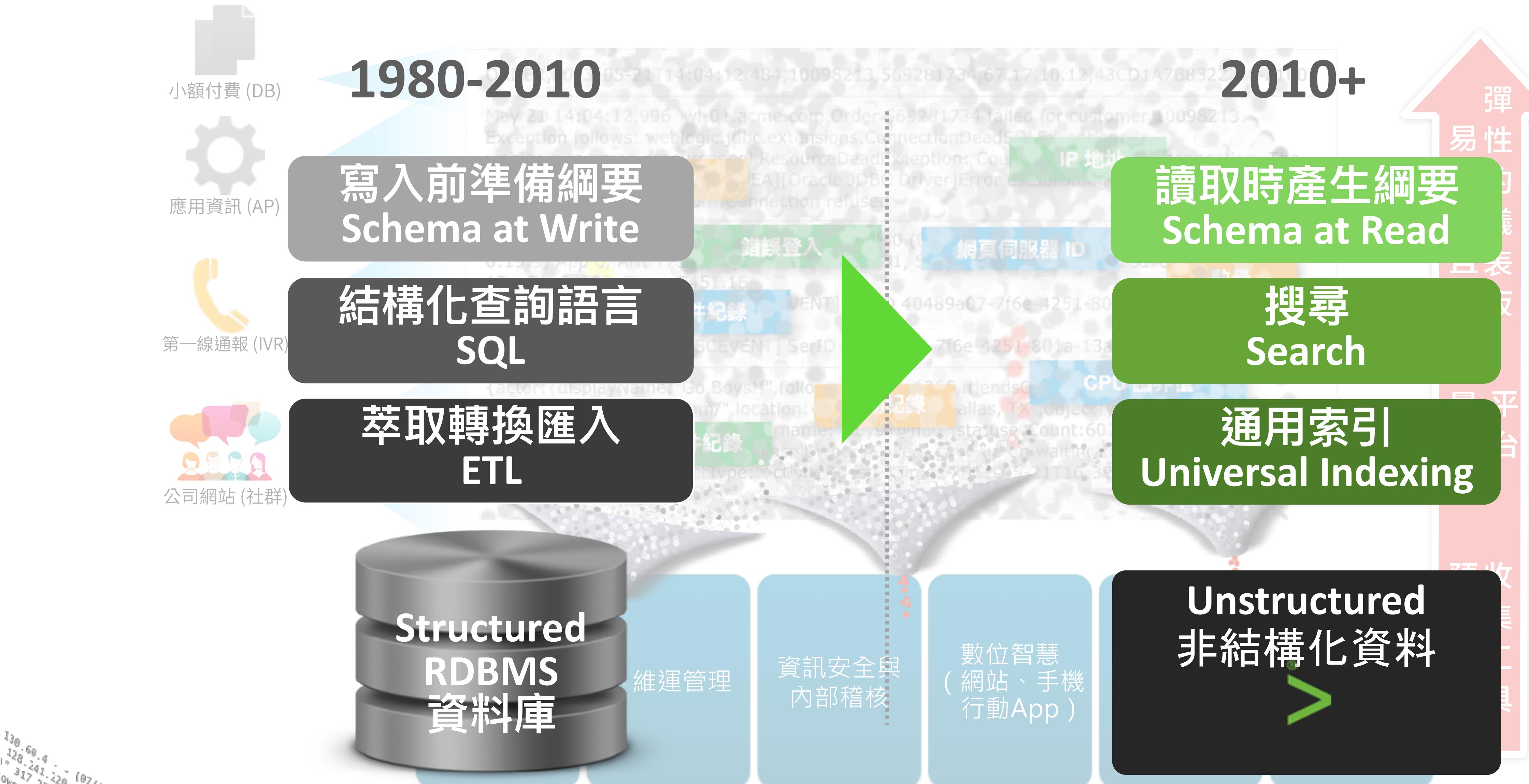
資訊安全，防詐欺等

商業(校務)分析

物聯網資料分析

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全資料帶來的各種可延伸性

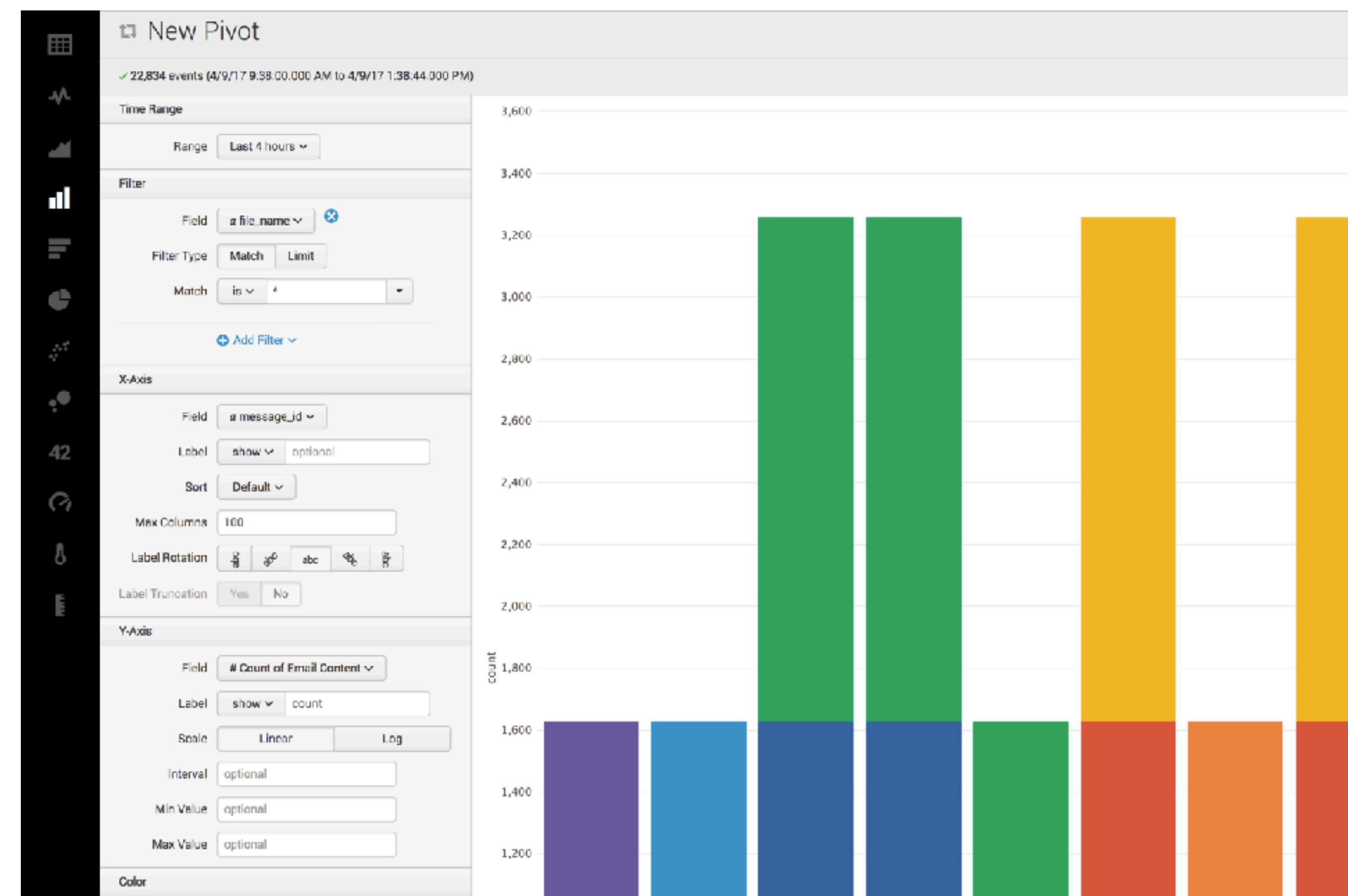
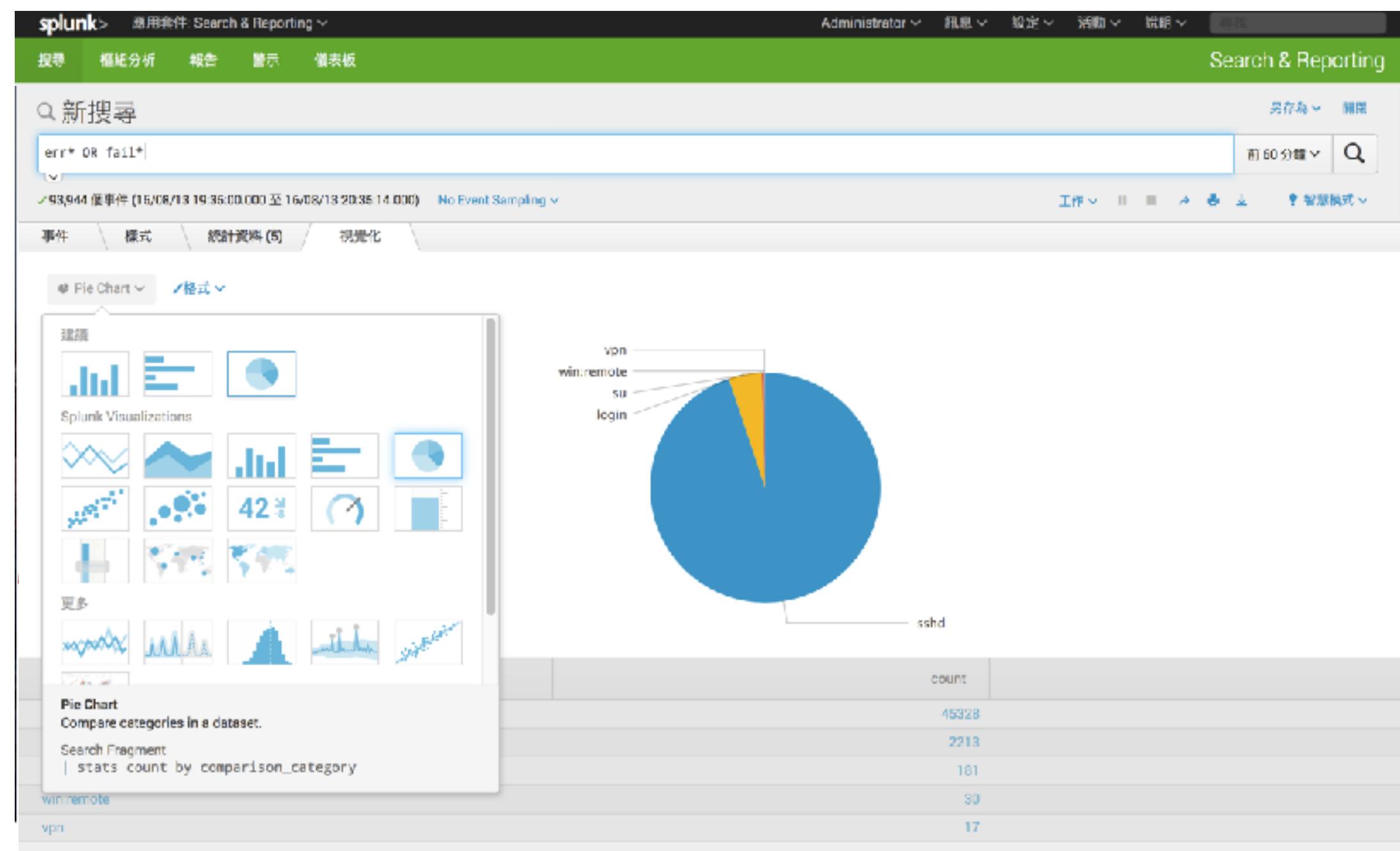


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從不同方式找尋問題點

像 Google 一樣以分散式方法尋找問題

像 BI 工具一樣挖掘洞察力

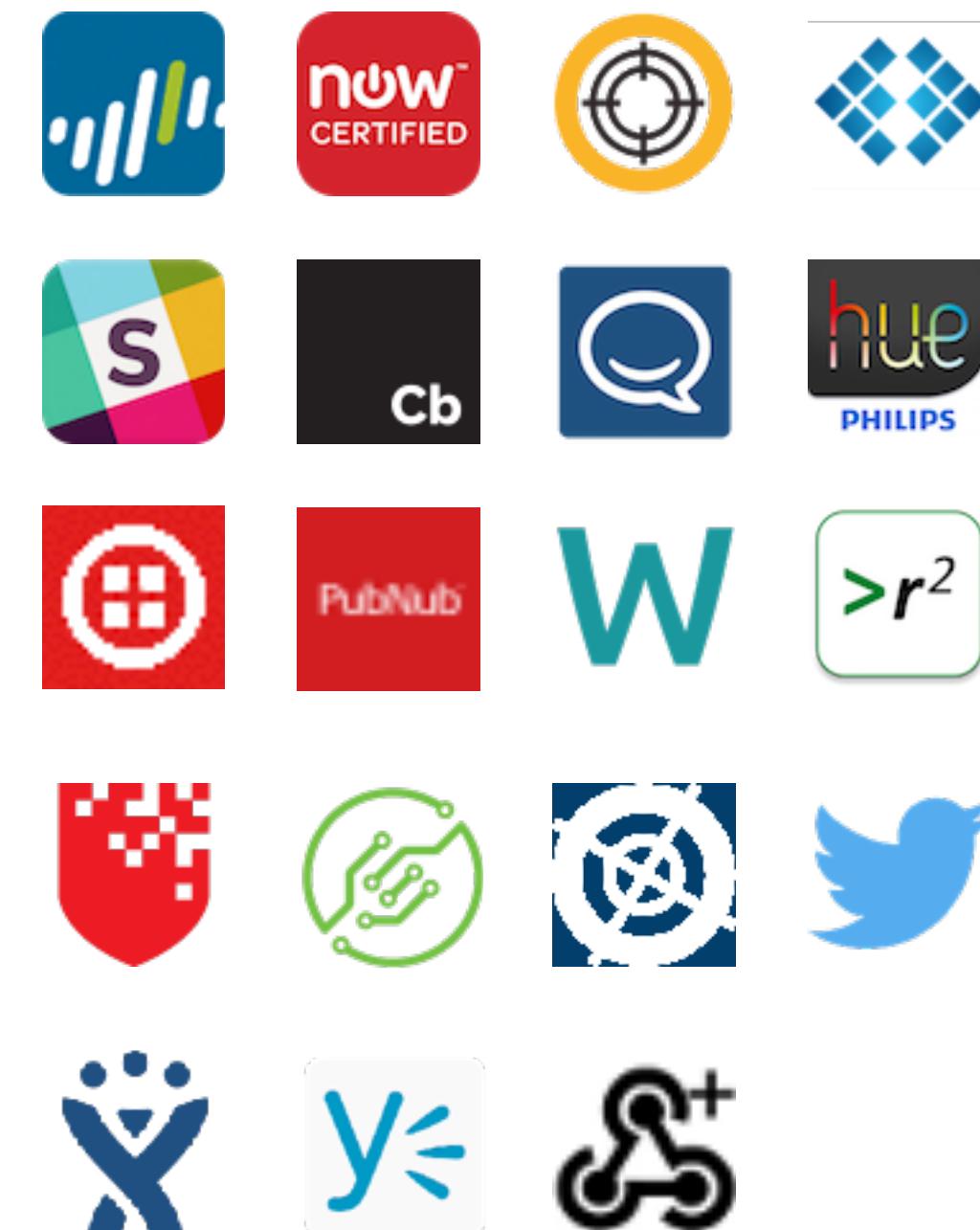


彈性化安裝插件的 Splunk 7.0

輸入插件



告警插件



視覺插件



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不同應用面向的產品

**Splunk 進階
加值解決方案**



**Splunk IT Service
Intelligence™**



**Splunk Enterprise
Security™**



**Splunk User Behavior
Analytics™**

**Splunk 針對各種
Insight 方案**



Splunk Security Essentials

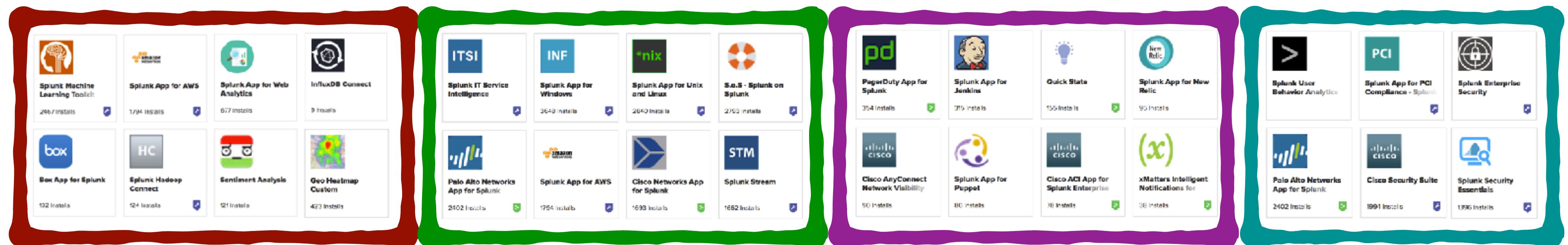


**Splunk Security Essentials
for Ransomware**



**Splunk Security Essentials
for Fraud**

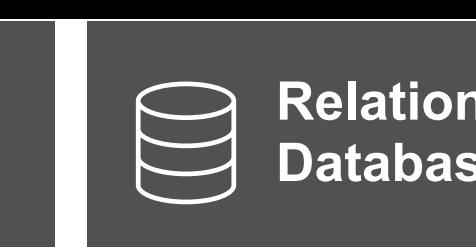
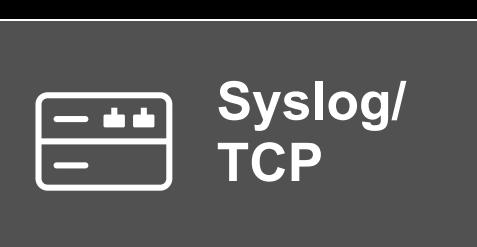
**> 1,500 個
應用套件**



splunk>enterprise

splunk>cloud

splunk> Platform for Operational Intelligence



splunk>listen to your data®

Splunk 校務應用洞察

單一平台應用在各種資料產生的綜效

結構資料佔比下降 行為分析更重視非結構資料



EDUCATION – ITOA OPERATIONS

解決 IT 問題

進一步讓校務問題變成研究方向

- ▶ 徹底解決 Student One 考試成績查詢系統長期(長達兩年找不到根本原因) **系統錯誤**問題
- ▶ 將困擾一年多因**學校網域名掉進郵件黑名單**問題而出現的郵件服務中斷問題減少超過90%
- ▶ 調查因下載而出現**網絡擁塞**的時間加快 90%，提高管理人員效率1倍
- ▶ 簡化和提高調查**無線網路驗證問題**和系統效能的透明度
- ▶ 追蹤**無線網路與學生表現**連結



EDUCATION – SCHOOL LEVEL ADOPTION

完整校園資源整合應用案例

- ▶ 2011 年起建立大數據訓練中心
- ▶ 學生社交網路追蹤，即時課堂評價動態分析
- ▶ 開發金融資訊、B I 、S O C 、I O T 相關套件
- ▶ 學生/校外上網記錄分析



大數據與商業創新研究

- ▶ 以 Splunk 為基準建立數據決策中心
- ▶ 研究跨媒體廣告轉化率(百度等大網站數據導入)對電商影響
- ▶ 研究社交網站、內容以及消費媒體關係
- ▶ 預測上海市交通阻塞，研究安全駕駛模式及自動駕駛
- ▶ 校務管理系統大數據化（不再使用傳統數據庫）
- ▶ 定期提供相關資料（大數據/IOT方向）給高校，吸引資優學生入學

时空耦合的车辆运动 (3D) 预测

(a) Morning peak (b) Morning (c) Noon

(d) Afternoon (e) Evening peak (f) Evening

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EDUCATION – BIG DATA ADOPTION

校務研究、日常運維作業、先進研究等

- ▶ WIFI 上網熱點分析
- ▶ 透過 WIFI 與學生關聯計算學生出勤課堂比率
- ▶ 程式作業追蹤學生作業撰寫狀況
- ▶ 餐廳人數追蹤（臨時的行政任務）
- ▶ 智慧校園付款系統使用追蹤

投影片分享



EDUCATION – ITOA OPERATIONS

教學研究、日常運維作業等

- ▶ 課程學習管理系統效能追蹤
- ▶ 學生修課狀況早期預警

The screenshot displays a Splunk search interface with several panels:

- Top Panel:** Shows a search bar with "40,028 of 64,495 events matched". Below it are sections for "Filters" (with a date range from Aug 21, 2015 to Aug 21, 2016), "Split Columns" (with "semester_week" and "Ltags_resource_ly..."), and "Column Values" (with "duid").
- Main Data Table:** A grid of numerical values representing student learning metrics. The columns include: duid, ASSIGNMENT, COMMUNICATION TOOL, CONTENT FOLDER, ENVIRONMENTAL STRUCTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL STRUCTURE, LECTURE NOTES-COMPLETE, LECTURE NOTES-PARTIAL, LINK TO CONTENT AREA, LINK TO EXTERNAL WEBSITE, MONITORING LEARNING / SELF-ASSESSMENT, and PERIOD. Several rows are highlighted with red boxes and blue circles, specifically row 101 (values 1, 2, 5) and row 102 (value 1).
- Bottom Left:** Buttons for "20 per page" and "Format".
- Bottom Right:** Navigation buttons for "Prev" and page numbers 1, 2, 3, 4.
- Right Side Panels:**
 - Note posted for user:** A note from "Cyd" dated 04/18/2016: "please forward incoming requests to Cyndi Blackstrom. Cyndi Working with user re-going issue of accounting application".
 - Footprints issues updated within past 7 days:** A table with columns: Last Update, Issue, Time, Status, Customer, NSHE, Username, Employee, Student, Name, Category, Service Category, and Sub Category.
 - WebCampus login activity:** A table showing logins from 2016-07-28 to 2016-07-30 at 07:35:56 AM. Columns include: Time, IP, Event Name, Node, SUID, First Name, Last Name, Username, ISP Name, OS, Browser Version, City, Region, and Country.
 - Enrollment Information - Updated daily at 3:24 AM:** A table showing enrollment details for various users across different courses and semesters.

案例分享

投影片分享

校園資源分析應用案例

- ▶ 期刊訂閱追蹤
- ▶ 校園筆電使用/學生上課追蹤
- ▶ 對外開放課程學生追蹤
- ▶ 預測對外網路流量成長
- ▶ 學生就業/入學前追蹤選課成績 (Outliers 分析)

Data sources: 入學成績, 學生資料庫, 期刊 proxy, vpn, wifi, 校友紀錄

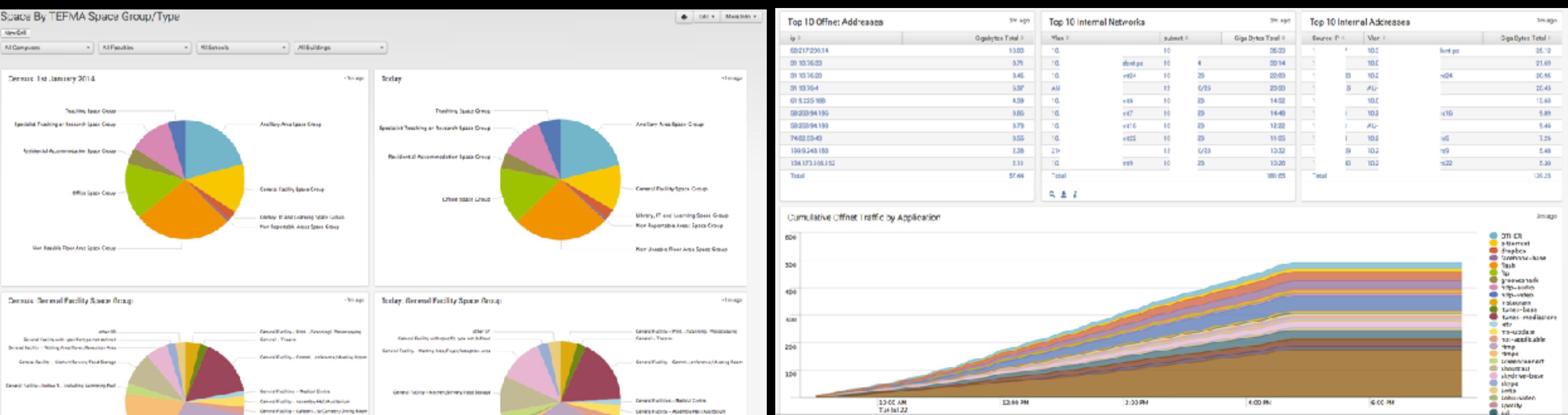


EDUCATION – SECURITY

營運透明度提升系統效能及簡化資源規劃



- ▶ 資安入侵調查/回應 (SOC 中心)
- ▶ 日常業務簡化/報告自動化
- ▶ 列印記錄、學生/校外上網記錄分析
- ▶ 實體空間(教室/實驗室/校園設施)使用報告/排程



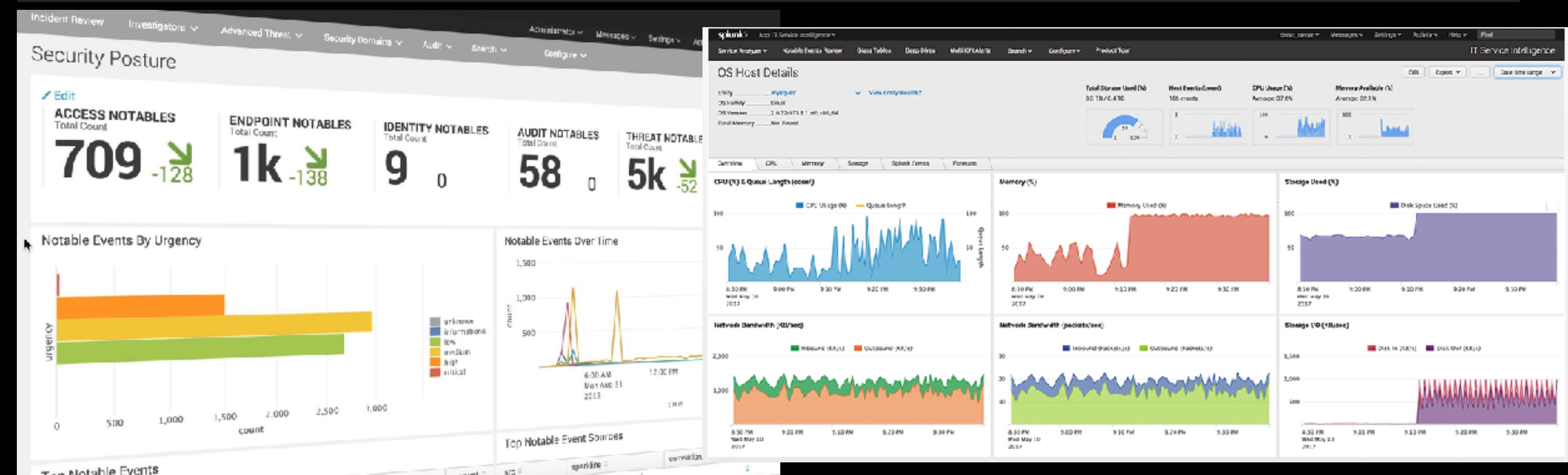
“ Previously it could take hours to extract and analyze logs to identify security issues—now it can be measured in minutes. Splunk has given us the highest degree of certainty in meeting our immediate and future security needs.”

– *Information Security Specialist, University of Adelaide*

EDUCATION – SECURITY, IT OPERATIONS

校園資料完整性追蹤及帶來快速人力投資回報

- ▶ 每月節省超過 \$25,000+ 美金頻寬支出
- ▶ 增加校園安全視圖，更主動的監控以及快速的威脅處理
- ▶ 減少用戶打電話到服務台的需要增加用戶良好體驗



“Splunk software can index any data and help you to create meaningful reports for any situation. I have learned to throw as much data as possible at Splunk. The more you use it, the more value you get from it.”

- Systems Architect, American University of Sharjah

EDUCATION – SECURITY

提供更好的服務

- ▶ 自動化的SOC規則更新大幅節省人力進行安全追蹤
- ▶ 提升服務流程品質達到更好的雇員/學生體驗
- ▶ 透過機器學習套件找出更多安全問題強化系統安全

The screenshot displays the 'Analytic Story Detail' page in Splunk. The main content area shows a detailed description of the 'Apache Bruts Vulnerability'. It includes sections for 'Description', 'Notes', and 'Searches'. The 'Description' section provides a brief summary of the vulnerability, mentioning it was disclosed in March of 2017. The 'Notes' section contains two search tools: one for identifying specific Content-Type headers and another for executing various commands on a shell. The 'Searches' section shows a search query for 'ESCU - Unusually LongContent-Type Length'.

Analytic Story Detail

Category:Vulnerability Version: 1 Created: 02/14/2017 Modified: 29/29/2017

Apache Bruts Vulnerability

Description:
Searches that indicate behaviors associated with Apache Bruts vulnerabilities.

Notes:
In March of 2017, a remote code execution vulnerability in the Jakarta Multiview parser in Apache Bruts was disclosed and assigned to CVE-2017-5638. This vulnerability involved manipulating the Content-Type HTTP header in such a way as to cause commands embedded in the header to be executed on the system.

This analytic story contains 2 different searches that help identify activity that may be related to this issue. The first search looks for characteristics of the Content-Type header consistent with attempts to exploit the vulnerability. This should be a relatively good indicator as the Content-Type header is generally persistent and does not have a large degree of variation.

The second search looks for the execution of various commands typically entered on the command shell when an attack first gains a system. These commands are not generally executed on web servers during the course of day-to-day operation, but they may be used when the system is undergoing maintenance or troubleshooting.

One of the first things that a responder should do is to determine if the issue is a common occurrence that is of a lesser concern, or a rare event that may require more extensive investigation. It can also help to understand if the issue is restricted to a single user or system, or is broader in scope.

When looking at the nature of the behavior illustrated in the event, you should note the sensitivity of the user and environment to help determine the potential impact. It is also helpful to see what other events involving the target have occurred in the recent past. This can help identify other events together, and give further situational awareness regarding the target.

Various types of information for external systems should be reviewed and potentially collected if the incident is indeed judged to be malicious. Information like this can be useful for generating your own alert to create alerts in the future.

Looking at file creation, modification, and fully qualified domain names associated with the external IP address, as well as the registration information associated with those domain names, whether it is frequently visited by others or not, or how it is categorized by most networks can help you to measure the severity of a threat with respect to the external network. Analytics that can help to analyze these are useful for tracking who is visiting these are serious because it can provide some valuable information on the IP address or domain name, which can assist in determining if the event is malicious in nature. Finally, determining if there are other events associated with the IP address, may help connect some dots, or show other events that should be brought into scope.

Gathering various data elements of the system of interest sometimes helps quickly determine if something suspicious is happening. Some of these items include determining who else may have logged into the system recently, if any unusual scheduled tasks exist, if the system is communicating on suspicious ports, if there are modifications to sensitive registry keys, and if there are any known vulnerabilities on the system. This information can often highlight other usually uncommon areas in attack scenarios, giving more information about how the system may have been targeted.

Analytic Story Searches

+ **ESCU - Unusually LongContent-Type Length**

Configure & Run

Description:
This search looks for unusually long strings in the Content-Type header.

LLA:
This selection search uses a raw remote search capture with opensearch. The search is constructed to use `timeRange=now-24hrs/now` or the number of times an `m | lla` query is received by a destination which has the Content-Type value greater than 100 characters long, we calculate this content_type_length field using the len function with the eval command, and output the results.

Search:

```
sourceType=stream: http | eval cs_content_type_length = len(cs_content_type) | where cs_content_type_length > 100 | table _rawtime, _sourcetype, cs_content_type, cs_content_type_length
```

“Splunk Enterprise has helped us tackle phishing attacks so we are no longer blacklisted by email providers. Not only can we now deliver an uninterrupted service to our users, but we've saved weeks of manpower.”

- System Administrator, Maastricht University

針對學校研究 Splunk 能提供的協助

Programs

splunk > listen to your data®

非營利組織(包含學校), 開發者, 研究者等



在課堂教學使用或是研究室研究 Splunk:

https://www.splunk.com/en_us/about-us/splunk-pledge/academic-license-application.html

Splunk provides a **one-year, 10GB license for Splunk software** and access to eLearning to qualifying not-for-profit universities **at no cost**. To qualify, your school must be an accredited not-for-profit institution of higher education and use the license and eLearning for teaching purposes only.

Splunk will provide free software, standard support, and **complimentary access to Splunk eLearning for all Splunk Academic Partners, and complimentary access to Splunk eLearning for all qualifying students**.



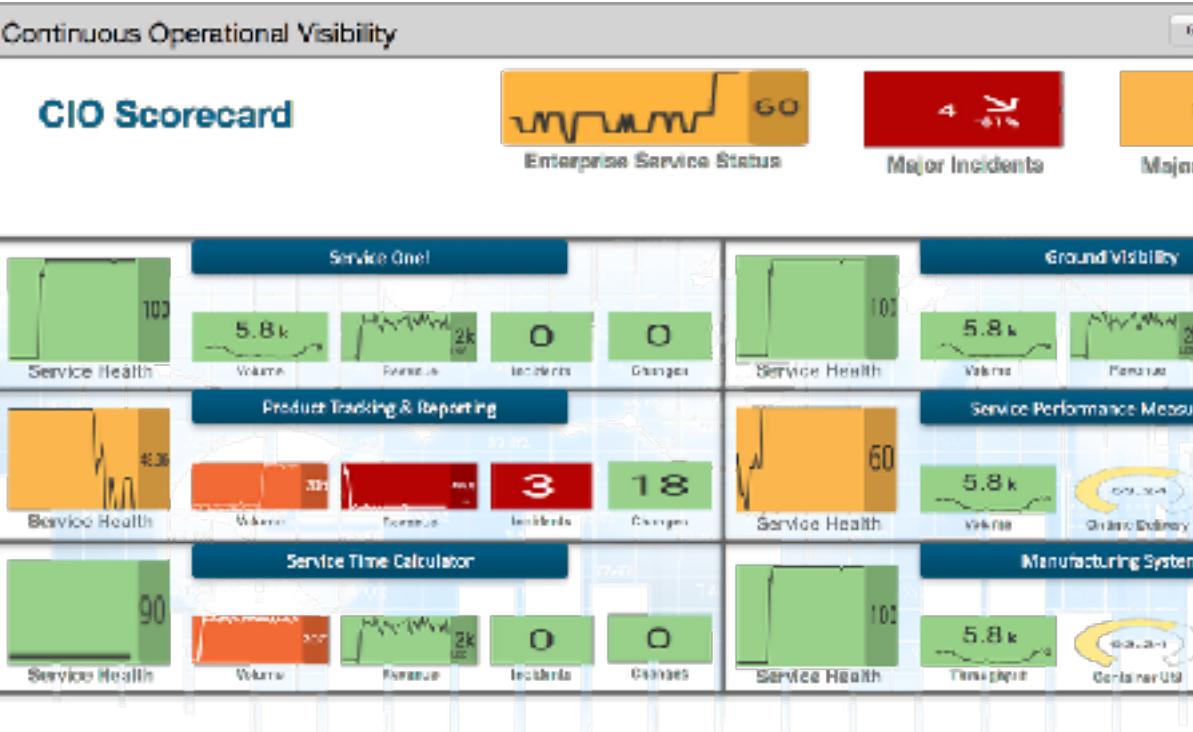
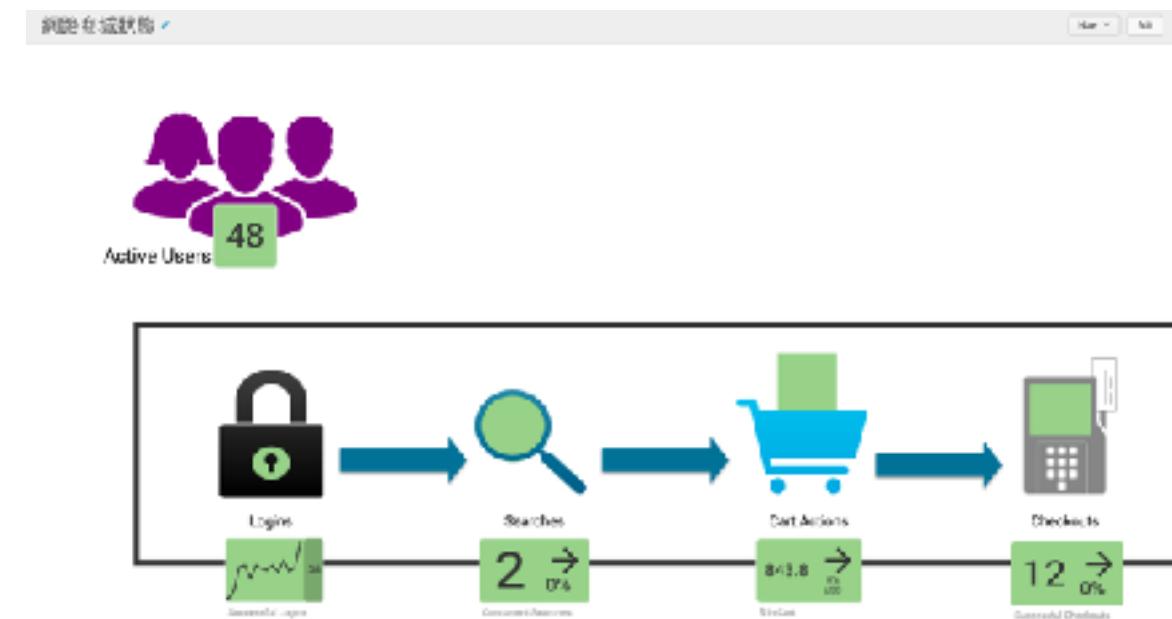
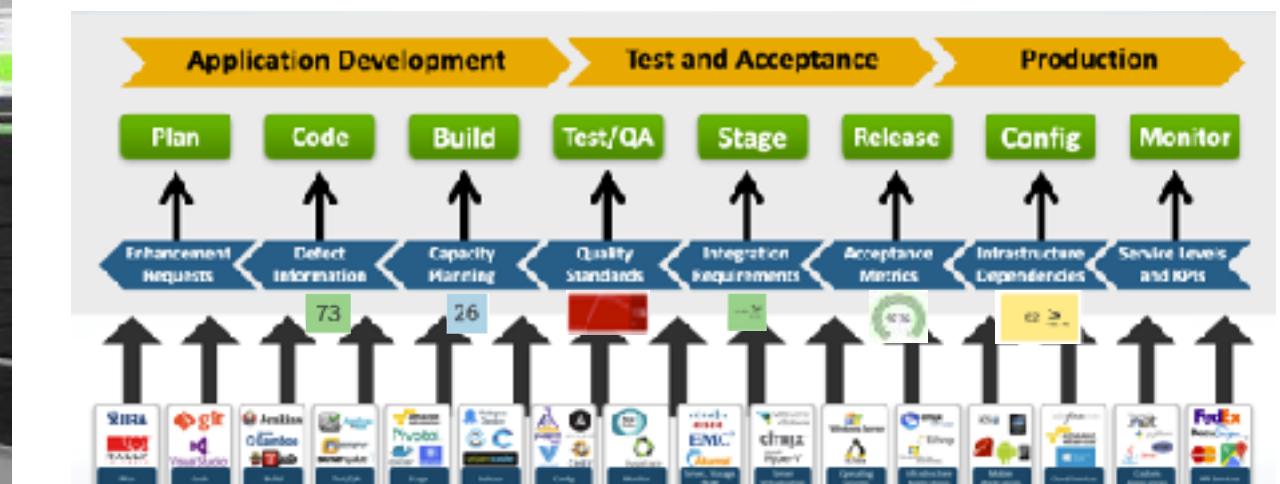
研究 Splunk 相關整合、進階開發者:

http://dev.splunk.com/page/developer_license_sign_up/

Developer Trial License

- 10 GB of daily indexing
- Full enterprise features
- Free trial for 6 months

將 IT/資安/服務 管理變成整體營運戰略中心



- SoC/NoC/IToC → Business Operation Centre(BoC)
 - 實際監控分析重要業務服務以及客戶體驗

**Thank
You**



splunk®